AN ECONOMICAL, BALANCED DIET FOR XENOPUS

David J. Able

Over the past two years, we have gradually switched our juvenile and adult axolotls' diet from pureed beef liver to a commercial salmon pellet (see Susan Duhon's article in this issue of the Axolotl
Newsletter). It is undoubtedly a more suitable diet for aquatic amphibians than is beef liver, which has been implicated as a possible cause of various diseases in amphibia, including those resulting from vitamin A toxicity.

We maintain a small colony of <u>Xenopus</u> spp. which we had previously been feeding chunks of beef heart. We experimented with the salmon pellets as food for <u>Xenopus</u>, and found that, after refusing the new food for 1-3 days, all our frogs began to accept the salmon pellets. As of this writing, they have been fed pellets exclusively for approximately 7 months with no signs of ill effects.

The new diet has cut time spent feeding by half, and the water stays cleaner. The pellets, called "Soft-Moist Salmon Diet" by Rangen, Inc., can be ordered in 50lb boxes at approximately \$0.60/lb + shipping.

Rangen Inc. POB 706, 115 13 Ave. So., Buhl, Idaho 83316 Telephone (208) 543-6421

ANALYSIS OF SOFT-MOIST SALMON DIET

Crude protein, not less than45.0%
Crude fat, not less than19.0%
Crude fiber, not more than
Ash, not more than12.0%
Added mineral ingredients, not more than2.0%

INGREDIENTS: fish meal, wheat feed flour, blood meal, fish oil, ascorbic acid, biotin, choline chloride, folic acid, niacin, pantothenic acid (d-calcium pantothenate), pyroxidine (hydrochloride), riboflavin, thiamine (mononitrate), vitamin B12 supplement, vitamin

A (acetate), vitamin D (d-activated animal sterol), vitamin E (dl-alphatocopheryl acetate), vitamin K3 (menadione sodium bisulfite complex), copper sulfate, manganese sulfate, potassium iodate, salt, zinc, sulfate, ethoxyquin (preservative) proprionic acid, sorbic acid, propylene glycol.